145 Royal Crest Court Unit 42 Markham, ON, Canada L3R 9Z4 Tel: 905-477-1166 Fax: 905-477-1782 http://www.orientdisplay.com

SPECIFICATION FOR LCM MODULE

MODULE NO.:AMG128128PR-G-W12WFDW DOC.REVISION 00

Customer Approval:

| | SIGNATURE | DATE |
|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| PREPARED BY (RD ENGINEER) | | Sep-07-2007 |
| PREPARED BY (QA ENGINEER) | | |
| CHECKED BY | | |
| APPROVED BY | | |

DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

| Version | DATE | DESCRIPTION | CHANGED BY |
|---------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 00 | Sep-07-2007 | First issue | shao |
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CONTENTS

| 1. Functions & Features | 2 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| 2. Mechanical specifications | 2 |
| 3. Block diagram | 2 |
| 4. Dimensional Outline | 3 |
| 5. Pin description | 4 |
| 6. Maximum absolute limit | 4 |
| 7. Reference circuit | 5 |
| 8. Electrical characteristics | 6 |
| 9. Timing Characteristics | 7-8 |
| 10. Reset Timing | 8 |
| 11. Control and display command | 9-10 |
| 12. Electro-Optical characteristics | 10 |
| 13. Backlight characteristics | 11 |
| 14. Quality Specifications | 11~19 |

1. FUNCTIONS & FEATURES

1.1. Format : 128x128dots

1.2. LCD mode : FSTN / Positive/ transflective mode

1.3. Viewing direction : 12 o'clock

1.4. Driving scheme : 1/128Duty cycle, 1/11Bias

1.5. Power supply voltage range (V_{DD}) : 3.0V1.6. LCD driving voltage: 12.0V1.7. Operation temp: -20~70°C1.8. Storage temp: -30~85°C1.9. Backlight color: Side White

1.10. RoHS standard.

2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

2.1. Module size : 48.0mm(L)*52.8mm(W)*4.3mm(H)Max.

2.2. Viewing area : 44.0mm(L)*40.5mm(W)
2.3. Dot pitch : 0.297mm(L)*0.297m(W)
2.4. Dot size : 0.282mm(L)*0.282mm(W)

2.5. Weight : Approx.

3. BLOCK DIAGRAM AND ICON TABLE

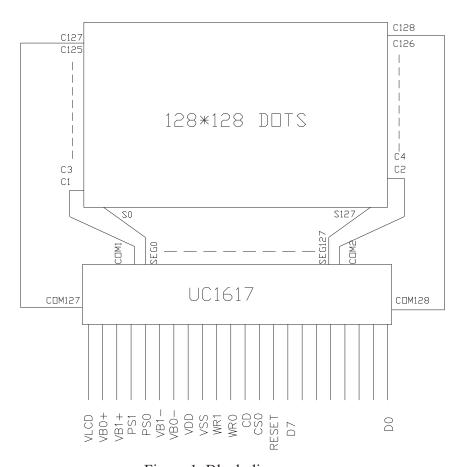


Figure 1. Block diagram

4. DIMENSIONAL OUTLINE

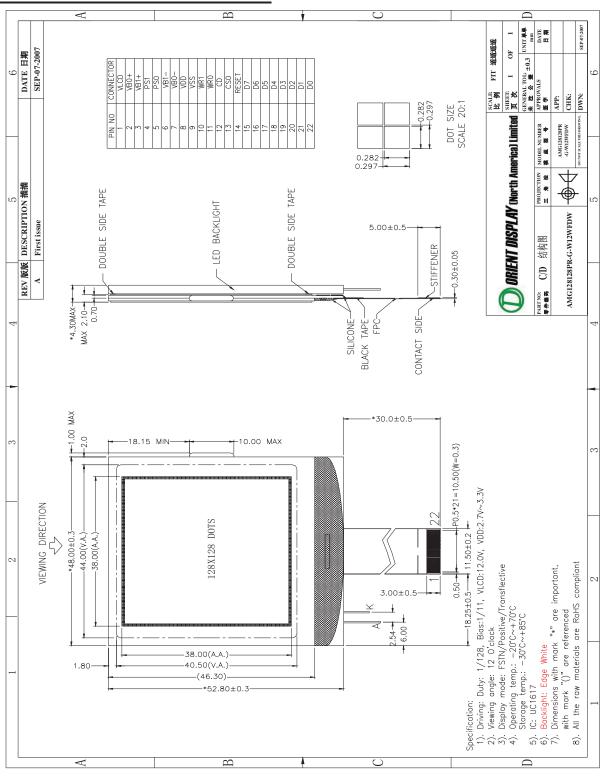


Figure 2. Dimensional outline

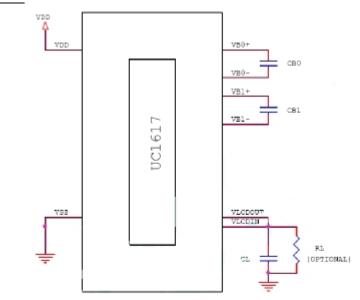
5. PIN DESCRIPTION

| No. | Symbol | Function |
|-------|--------|---|
| 1 | VLCD | High voltage LCD power supply |
| 2 | VB0+ | LCD bias voltage |
| 3 | VB1+ | LCD bias voltage |
| 4 | PS1 | Bus mode. PS1:PS0 (1:1 6800 series interface) (1:0 8080 series interface) |
| 5 | PS0 | |
| 6 | VB1- | LCD bias voltage |
| 7 | VB0- | LCD bias voltage |
| 8 | VDD | Power supply |
| 9 | VSS | Ground |
| 10 | WR1 | Controls the read/write operation of the host interface.(In 6800 series |
| 11 | WR0 | WR1:EN,WR0:R/W. In 8080 series WR1:/RD,WR0:/WR) |
| 12 | CD | Register selection(L: Control data H: Display data) |
| 13 | CS0 | Chip select(When CS0=L chip is select) |
| 14 | RESET | Reset signal |
| 15-22 | D7-D0 | Data bus |

6. MAXIMUM ABSOUTE LIMIT

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|---|------|-----------------------|------|
| V_{DD} | Logic Supply voltage | -0.3 | +4.0 | V |
| V_{DD2} | LCD Generator Supply voltage | -0.3 | +4.0 | V |
| V_{DD3} | Analog Circuit Supply voltage | -0.3 | +4.0 | V |
| V _{DD2/3} -V _{DD} | Voltage difference between V _{DD} and V _{DD2/3} | | 1.6 | V |
| V _{LCD} | LCD Generated voltage (-30°C ~ +80°C) | -0.3 | +18.0 | ٧ |
| V_{IN} | Digital input signal | -0.4 | V _{DD} + 0.5 | V |
| Topr | Operating temperature range | -30 | +85 | °C |
| T _{STR} | Storage temperature | -55 | +125 | °C |

7. REFERENCE CIICUIT



Reference circuit using internal Hi-V generator circuit

Note

- Sample component values: (The illustrated circuit and component values are for reference only. Please optimize for specific requirements of each application.)

 C₆: 150 250× LCD load capacitance or 2.2μF (5V), whichever is higher.

 C₄: 330 nF (25V) is appropriate for most applications.

 R₄: 3.3–10M Ω to act as a draining circuit when V_{DD} is shut down abruptly.

8. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

DC CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------|------|
| V_{DD} | Supply for digital circuit | | 1.65 | | 3.3 | V |
| V _{DD2/3} | Supply for bias & pump | | 2.5 | | 3.3 | V |
| V_{LCD} | Charge pump output | $V_{DD2/3} \ge 2.6V, 25^{\circ}C$ | | 14 | 15 | V |
| V_D | LCD data voltage | $V_{DD2/3} \ge 2.6V, 25^{\circ}C$ | 0.89 | | 1.78 | V |
| V _{IL} | Input logic LOW | | | | $0.2V_{DD}$ | V |
| V_{IH} | Input logic HIGH | | $0.8V_{DD}$ | | | V |
| Vol | Output logic LOW | | | | $0.2V_{DD}$ | V |
| V _{OH} | Output logic HIGH | | 0.8V _{DD} | | | V |
| I_{IL} | Input leakage current | | | | 1.5 | μΑ |
| C _{IN} | Input capacitance | | 1 | 5 | 10 | pF |
| Cout | Output capacitance | | 4 | 5 | 10 | pF |
| R _{ON(SEG)} | SEG output impedance | V _{LCD} = 15V | | 1.5 | 2.0 | kΩ |
| R _{0N(COM)} | COM output impedance | V _{LCD} = 15V | | 1.5 | 2.0 | kΩ |
| f_{LINE} | Average Line rate | LC[4:3] = 00b | -10% | 14.2 | +10% | kHz |

9. TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

AC CHARACTERISTICS

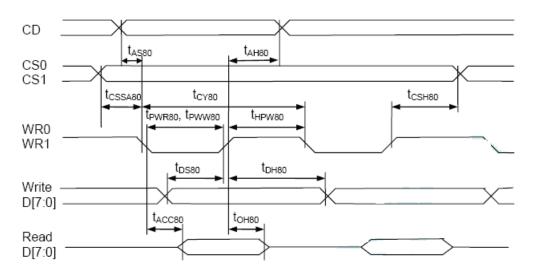


Figure 13: Parallel Bus Timing Characteristics (for 8080 MCU)

(2.5V ≤ V_{DD} < 3.3V, Ta= –30 to +85°C)

| Symbol | Signal | Description | Condition | Min. | Max. | Units |
|---|----------|---|------------------------|------------|----------|-------|
| t _{as80} t _{ah80} | CD | Address setup time Address hold time | | 0 | _ | nS |
| t _{CY80} | | System cycle time (read) (write) | | 170 130 | - | nS |
| t _{PWR80} | WR1 | Pulse width (read) | | 70 | _ | nS |
| t _{PWW80} | WR0 | Pulse width (write) | | 70 | - | nS |
| t _{HPW80} | WR0, WR1 | High pulse width (read) (write) | | 100 60 | - | nS |
| t _{DS80} t _{DH80} | D0~D7 | Data setup time Data hold time | | 30 0 | _ | nS |
| t _{ACC8и} t _{OH80} | | Read access time Output hold time | C _L = 100pF | _ _ | 60 25 | nS |
| t _{CSSA80} t _{CSH80} | CS1/CS0 | Chip select setup time | | 5 5 | | nS |

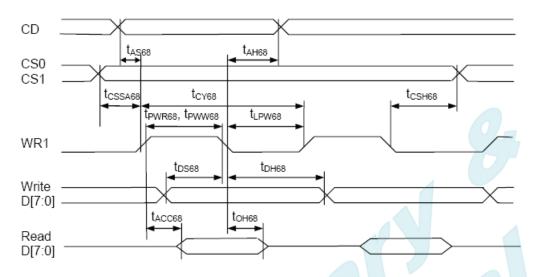


FIGURE 14: Parallel Bus Timing Characteristics (for 6800 MCU) $(2.5V \le V_{DD} < 3.3V, Ta = -30 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C})$

| Symbol | Signal | Description | Condition | Min. | Max. | Units |
|---|---------|---|------------------------|------------|----------|-------|
| t _{AS68} t _{AH68} | CD | Address setup time Address hold time | | 00 | - | nS |
| t _{CY68} | | System cycle time (read) (write) | | 170 130 | ı | nS |
| tpwR68 | WR1 | Pulse width (read) | | 70 | _ | nS |
| t _{PWW68} | | Pulse width (write) | | 70 | _ | nS |
| t _{LPW68} | | Low pulse width (read) (write) | | 100 60 | - | nS |
| t _{DS68} t _{DH68} | D0~D7 | Data setup time Data hold time | | 30 0 | - | nS |
| t _{ACC68} t _{OH68} | | Read access time Output hold time | C _L = 100pF | 1 1 | 60 25 | nS |
| tcssa68 t _{csh68} | CS1/CS0 | Chip select setup time | | 5 5 | | nS |

10. Reset Timing



 $(1.65V \le V_{DD} < 3.3V, Ta = -30 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C)$

| Symbol | Signal | Description | Condition | Min. | Max. | Units |
|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|------|------|-------|
| t _{RW} | RST | Reset low pulse width | | 3 | - | μS |
| t _{RD} | RST, WR | Reset to WR pulse delay | | 10 | | mS |

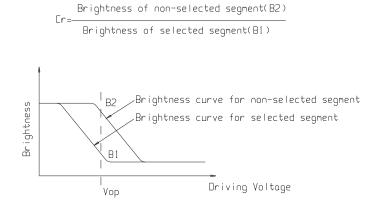
11. CONTROL AND DISPLAY INSTRUCTION

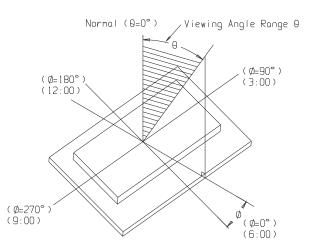
| | Command | C/D | W/R | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 | Action | Default |
|----|--|-----|--------|-----|--------------------|--------------|---------|--------|--------------------|---------|--------|--|--------------|
| 1 | Write Data Byte | 1 | 0 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | Write 1 byte | N/A |
| 2 | Read Data Byte | 1 | 1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | Read 1 byte | N/A |
| 3 | Get Status | 0 | 1 | | MX er Produc | MY at Cod | WA e | | WS 0[5:0] ID | MD M | MS | Get (Status, Ver, PMO, Product Code, PID, MID) | N/A |
| 4 | Set Page C Address | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | # | # | # | # | # | Set CA[4:0] | 0H |
| 5 | Set Temp. Compensation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | # | # | Set TC[1:0] | 00b |
| 6 | Set Panel Loading | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | # | # | Set PC[1:0] | 10b |
| 7 | Set Pump Control | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 21 | # | # | Set PC[3:2] | 11b |
| 8 | Set Adv. Program Control (double-byte command) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 # | 1 # | 1 | 0 # | 0 # | R # | R # | Set APC[R][7:0], R = 0, 1 or 2 | N/A |
| _ | Set Scroll Line LSB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | # | # | # | # | Set SL[3:0] | 0H |
| 9 | Set Scroll Line MSB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7- | # | # | # | Set SL[6:4] | 0H |
| 10 | Set Row Address LSB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1_ | 1 | 0 | # | # | # | # | Set RA[3:0] | 00H |
| 10 | Set Row Address MSB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | # | # | # | Set RA[6:4] | 00H |
| 11 | Set V _{BIAS} Potentiometer (double-byte command) | 0 | 0 | 1 # | 0 # | 0 # | 0 # | 0 # | 0 # | 0 # | 1 # | Set PM[7:0] | 4EH |
| 12 | Set Partial Display Control | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | # | # | Set LC[9:8] | 00b: Disable |
| 13 | Set RAM Address Control | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | # | # | # | Set AC[2:0] | 001b |
| 14 | Set Fixed Lines | 0 | 0 | 1 # | 0 # | 0 # | 1 # | 0 | 0 # | 0 # | 0 # | Set {FLT, FLB} | 0 |
| 15 | Set Line Rate | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0_ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | # | # | Set LC[4:3] | 00b |
| 16 | Set All-Pixel-ON | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | # | Set DC[1] | 0b |
| 17 | Set Inverse Display | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | # | Set DC[0] | 0b |
| 18 | Set Display Enable | 0 | 0 | 1_ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | # | # | Set DC[3:2] | 10b |
| 19 | Set LCD Mapping Control | 0 | 0 | _1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | # | # | # | Set LC[2:0] | 000b |
| 20 | Set N-Line Inversion | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 # | 0 # | 0 # | 0 # | Set NIV[3:0] | 6H |
| 21 | Set LCD Gray Shade | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | # | # | # | Set LC[7:5] | 001b |
| 22 | System Reset | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | System Reset | N/A |
| 23 | NOP | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | No operation | N/A |
| 24 | Set Test Control (double-byte command) | 0 | 0 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | 0 | 1 # | # T | T # | For testing only. Do not use. | N/A |
| 25 | Set LCD Bias Ratio | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | # | # | Set BR[1:0] | 11b: 11 |
| 26 | Reset Cursor Update Mode | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | AC[3]=0, CA=CR | AC[3]=0 |
| 27 | Set Cursor Update Mode | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | AC[3]=1, CR=CA | AC[3]=1 |
| 28 | Set COM End | 0 | 0 | 1 - | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 # | 0 # | 0 # | 1 | Set CEN[6:0] | 127 |
| 29 | Set Partial Display Start | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 # | 0 # | 1 # | 0 # | Set DST[6:0] | 0 |
| 30 | Set Partial Display End | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 # | 0 # | 1 # | 1 # | Set DEN[6:0] | 127 |
| 31 | Set Window Program Starting Page_C Address | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 # | 0 # | 1 | 0 # | 0 # | Set WPC0[4:0] | 0 |
| 32 | Set Window Programming Starting Row Address | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 # | 1 | 0 # | 1 # | Set WPP0[6:0] | 0 |
| 33 | Set Window Programming Ending Page C Address | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 # | 0 # | 1 | 1 # | 0 # | Set WPC1[4:0] | 31 |

| | Command | C/D | W/R | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 | Action | Default |
|----|--|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----------------------|------------|
| 34 | Set Window Programming Ending Row Address | 0 | 0 | 1 - | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | Set WPP1[6:0] | 127 |
| 35 | Enable window program | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | # | Set AC[4] | 0: Disable |
| 36 | Set MTP Operation control | 0 | 0 | 1 - | 0 - | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | 0 | 0 | Set MTPC[5:0] | 10H |
| 37 | Set MTP Write Mask | 0 | 0 | 1 # | 0 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | 0 | 1 # | Set MTPM[7:0] | 0 |
| 38 | Set V _{MTP1} Potentiometer | 0 | 0 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | 1 # | 0 | 0 | | |
| 39 | Set V _{MTP2} Potentiometer | 0 | 0 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | 1 # | 0 | 1 # | Shared with Window | N/A |
| 40 | Set MTP Write Timer | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | 1 # | 1 # | 0 | Programming commands | |
| 41 | Set MTP Read Timer | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | 0 # | 1 # | 1 # | 1 # | | |

$\frac{\textbf{12.ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS}}{(\text{ }V_{\text{DD}}=3.0\text{V},\text{ }Ta=25^{\circ}\text{C}\text{ })}$

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------|--------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Operating Voltage | | $Ta = -20^{\circ}C$ | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | |
| of LCD | Vop | $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$ | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.4 | V |
| | | $Ta = 70^{\circ}C$ | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.6 | |
| Pagnanga tima | Tr | Ta = 25°C | | 250 | | ms |
| Response time | Tf | 1a – 25 C | | 300 | | ms |
| Contrast | Cr | $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 4 | | |
| Vierring and a series | θ | Cr≥2 | -40 | | +40 | deg |
| Viewing angle range | Ф | Cr=2 | -40 | | +40 | deg |





13.BACK LIGHT CHARACTERISTICS

LCD Module with side LED Backlight **ELECTRICAL RATINGS**

 $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

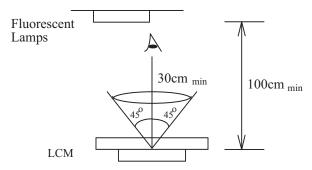
| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|-----------------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Forward Voltage | VF | IF=45mA | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | V |
| Reverse Current | IR | VR=5V | | | 100 | uA |
| Color | White | | | | | |

14.Quality Specifications

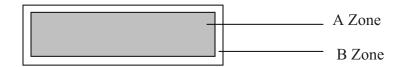
14.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: Active display area (minimum viewing area). B Zone: Non-active display area (outside viewing area).

14.2 Specification of quality assurance

AQL inspection standard

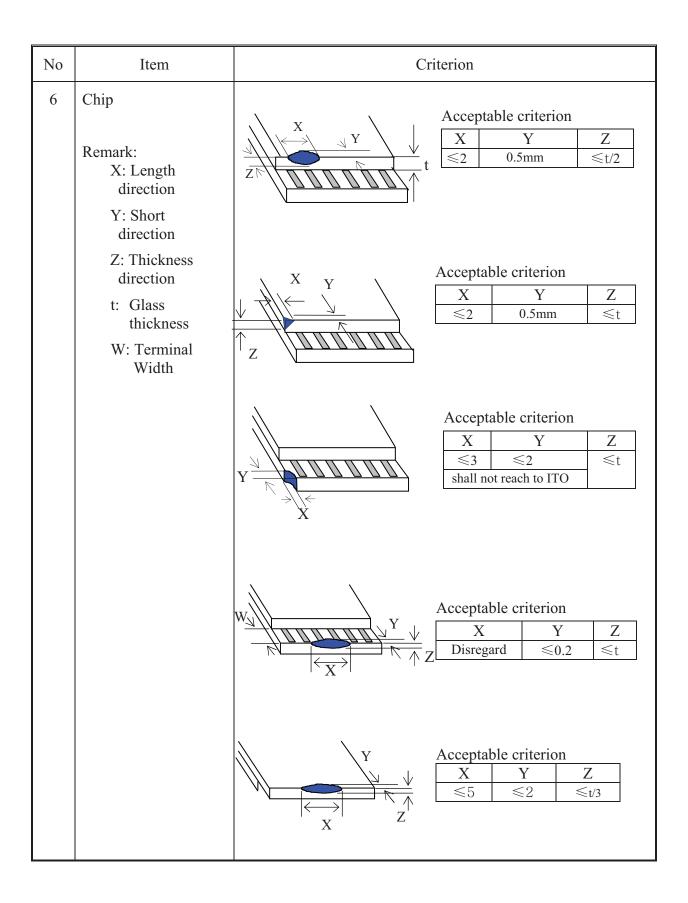
Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

Defect classification (Note: * is not including)

| Classify | | Item | Note | AQL |
|----------|---------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Major | Display state | Display state Short or open circuit | | 0.65 |
| | | LC leakage | | |
| | | Flickering | | |
| | | No display | | |
| | | Wrong viewing direction | | |
| | | Contrast defect (dim, ghost) | 2 | |
| | | Back-light | 1,8 | |
| | Non-display | Flat cable or pin reverse | 10 | |
| | | Wrong or missing component | 11 | |
| Minor | Display | Background color deviation | 2 | 1.0 |
| | state | Black spot and dust | 3 | |
| | | Line defect, Scratch | 4 | |
| | | Rainbow | 5 | |
| | | Chip | 6 | |
| | | Pin hole | 7 | |
| | | Protruded | 12 | |
| | Polarizer | Bubble and foreign material | 3 | |
| | Soldering | Poor connection | 9 | |
| | Wire | Poor connection | 10 | |
| | TAB | Position, Bonding strength | 13 | |

Note on defect classification

| No. | Item | Criterion | | | | |
|-----|--|--|------|-----|--|----------------------------|
| 1 | Short or open circuit | Not allow | | | | |
| | LC leakage | | | | | |
| | Flickering | | | | | |
| | No display | | | | | |
| | Wrong viewing direction | | | | | |
| | Wrong Back-light | | | | | |
| 2 | Contrast defect | Refer to approval sample | | | | |
| | Background color deviation | | | | | |
| 3 | Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer) | Q ↑Y Q Y | | | Point Size | Acceptable Qty. Disregard |
| | $\phi = (X+Y)/2$ | A | | 0.1 | ±0.10 .10<φ≤0.20 | 3 |
| | | | - | | .20<¢≤0.25 | 2 |
| | | | | 0 | .25<φ≤0.30 | 1 |
| | | | | | φ>0.30 | 0 |
| | | | Uni | t: | mm | |
| 4 | Line defect, | | | | | |
| | G 1 | ↑ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Line | | | Acceptable Qty. |
| | Scratch | | L | | W | Disregard |
| | | L | 3.0> | - | $\frac{0.015 \geqslant W}{0.03 \geqslant W}$ | |
| | | | 2.0 | - | 0.05≥W | 2 |
| | | | 1.0> | L | 0.1>W | 1 |
| | | | | | 0.05 <w< td=""><td>Applied as point defect</td></w<> | Applied as point defect |
| | | Unit: mm | | | | |
| 5 | Rainbow | Not more than two color changes across the viewing area. | | | | |



| No. | Item | Criterion | | |
|-----|--|---|--|--|
| 7 | Segment pattern $W = Segment \ width$ $\phi = (X+Y)/2$ | (1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10 \text{mm is acceptable.}$ Y | | |
| 8 | Back-light | (1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification.(2) Not allow flickering | | |
| 9 | Soldering | (1) Not allow flickering (1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB. (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect) (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land. Lead Land 50% lead | | |
| 10 | Wire | (1) Copper wire should not be rusted (2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection. (3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable. (4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable. | | |
| 11* | PCB | (1) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.(1) Not allow screw rust or damage.(2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component. | | |

| No | Item | Criterion | | |
|----|--------------------------------|---|--|--|
| 12 | Protruded W: Terminal Width | Acceptable criteria: $Y \le 0.4$ | | |
| 13 | TAB | 1. Position $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | | |
| | | 2 TAB bonding strength test TAB P (=F/TAB bonding width) ≥650gf/cm ,(speed rate: 1mm/min) 5pcs per SOA (shipment) | | |
| 14 | Total no. of acceptable Defect | A. Zone Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit. Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm B. Zone It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product. | | |

14.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

| Item | Condition | Time (hrs) | Assessment |
|----------------------|---|------------|------------------|
| High temp. Storage | 85°C | 48 | |
| High temp. Operating | 70°C | 48 | |
| Low temp. Storage | -30°C | 48 | No abnormalities |
| Low temp. Operating | -20°C | 48 | in functions |
| Humidity | 40°C/ 90%RH | 48 | and appearance |
| Temp. Cycle | -20°C ← 25°C →70°C | 10cycles | |
| | $(30 \min \leftarrow 5 \min \rightarrow 30 \min)$ | | |

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (20±8°C), normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light.

14.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

General Precautions:

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not make any modification on the PCB without consulting Orient Display.
- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.

- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

Static Electricity Precautions:

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

Soldering Precautions:

- 1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: 280°C+10°C
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

Operation Precautions:

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
- 7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

Limited Warranty

Orient Display LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by Orient Display's customers into consumer products or components thereof, Orient Display does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- 1. The liability of Orient Display is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. Orient Display will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between Orient Display and the customer, Orient Display will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with Orient Display general LCD inspection standard. (Copies available on request)
- 2. No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- 3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.